

# 9210-W

# **IBOA Free Light/Moisture-Cure Encapsulant**

# **APPLICATIONS**

- Component Encapsulation
- FPC Reinforcement
- Selective Protection

# **FEATURES**

- UV/Visible Light Cure
- · Secondary Moisture Cure
- · Low Sensitizing Ingredients
- · Great Performance in Reliability Testing

# OTHER FEATURES

 Adhesion to typical electronics substrates (polyimide, polyamide, FR4)

9210-W is an IBOA free, resilient, encapsulant material designed with a UV/Visible light and secondary ambient moisture-cure system, making it ideal for wearable applications where shadow areas are present. Dymax 9210-W is formulated to cure in shadow areas over time with ambient moisture. Dymax dual-cure materials contain no nonreactive solvents and cure upon exposure to light and moisture. Their ability to UV cure tack free in seconds enables faster processing, greater output, and lower processing costs. When cured with Dymax light-curing spot lamps, focused-beam lamps, or flood lamps, supplemented by a secondary moisture cure, they deliver high performance for encapsulation requirements. Dymax lamps offer the ideal balance of UV and visible light for the fastest, deepest cures This product is in full compliance with RoHS directives 2015/863/EU.

UNCURED PROPERTIES *		
Property	Value	Test Method
Solvent Content	No Nonreactive Solvents	N/A
Chemical Class	Acrylated Urethane	N/A
Appearance	Colorless	N/A
Soluble in	Organic Solvents	N/A
Density, g/ml	0.98	ASTM D1875
Viscosity, cP	29,000 (nominal)	ASTM D2556
Shelf Life at Recommended Conditions from Date of Manufacture	6 months	N/A

CURED MECHANICAL PROPERTIES ¥			
Property	Value	Test Method	
Durometer Hardness	D55-D75	ASTM D2240	
Tensile at Break, MPa [psi]	15.3 [2222]	ASTM D638	
Elongation at Break, %	28.2	ASTM D638	
Modulus of Elasticity, MPa [psi]	561 [81,369]	ASTM D638	
Glass Transition Tg, °C	-12°C and +120°C	ASTM D5418	
CTEα <sub>1,</sub> μm/m/°C	129	ASTM E831	
CTEα <sub>2,</sub> μm/m/°C	185	ASTM E831	

OTHER CURED PROPERTIES ¥			
Property	Value	Test Method	
Refractive Index (20°C)	1.50	ASTM D542	
Boiling Water Absorption, % (2 h)	0.39	ASTM D570	
Water Absorption, % (25°C, 24 h)	0.13	ASTM D570	
Linear Shrinkage, %	0.85	ASTM D2566	

ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES ¥		
Property	Value	Test Method
Dielectric Constant (1 MHz)	Pending	ASTM D150
Volume Resistivity, ohm-cm	Pending	ASTM D257
Surface Resistivity, ohm	Pending	ASTM D257



<sup>¥</sup> Measured after UV cure followed by 15 days at 25°C/50% RH









#### **CURING GUIDELINES**

UV-curing guidelines for 9210-W at 1.00 mm (0.04 in) thickness:

Dymax Curing System (Intensity)	Recommended Cure Time
BlueWave® 200 (10 W/cm²) <sup>A</sup>	1 s
BlueWave® LED Flood RediCure® 365 nm (450 mW/cm²) <sup>B</sup>	5 s
BlueWave® LED Flood VisiCure® 405 nm (950 mW/cm²) <sup>B</sup>	3 s

- A Intensity was measured over the UVA range (320-395 nm) using a Dymax ACCU-CAL™ 50 Radiometer.
- B Intensity was measured over the UVA/Visible range (350-450 nm) using a Dymax ACCU-CAL™ 50-LED Radiometer.

#### SECONDARY MOISTURE CURE

A combination of light and moisture cure is required to achieve full cured mechanical properties. Moisture is also used as a secondary cure mechanism for shadow areas that cannot be cured with light. While moisture cure time in shadow areas is typically 2-3 days at 25°C [77°F], 50% RH, actual moisture-cure time is application specific and may vary. For material that has been light cured, typical full property development is after 7 days at 25°C [77°F], 50% RH.

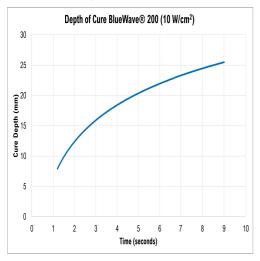
Cure time for both light cured and shadow areas depends on humidity level, amount of material in shadow areas, and its proximity to humidity. Material entrapped under large components may have a prolonged cure time. Exposure to heat (typically 40°C-60°C) and higher relative humidity will accelerate cure.

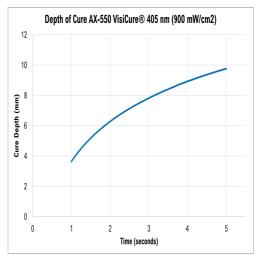
Full cure is best determined empirically by curing at different times and intensities, and measuring the corresponding change in cured properties such as tackiness, adhesion, hardness, etc. Full cure is defined as the point at which more light exposure no longer improves cured properties.

Dymax recommends that customers employ a safety factor by curing longer and/or at higher intensities than required for full cure. Although Dymax Application Engineering can provide technical support and assist with process development, each customer must ultimately determine and qualify the appropriate curing parameters required for their unique application.

### **DEPTH OF CURE**

The graph below shows the increase in depth of cure as a function of exposure time. A 9.5 mm [0.37 in] diameter specimen was cured in a polypropylene mold and cooled to room temperature. It was then released from the mold and the cure depth was measured.







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#### **OPTIMIZING PERFORMANCE AND HANDLING**

- 1. This product cures with exposure to UV and visible light as well as moisture. Exposure to ambient and artificial light and moisture should be kept to a minimum before curing. Dispensing components including needles and fluid lines should be 100% light blocking, not just UV blocking.
- 2. All bond surfaces should be clean and free from grease, mold release, or other contaminants prior to dispensing the adhesive.
- 3. Cure speed is dependent upon many variables, including lamp intensity, distance from the light source, required depth of cure, bond gap, and percent light transmission of the substrate.
- 4. Oxygen in the atmosphere may inhibit surface cure. Surfaces exposed to air may require high-intensity UV light to produce a dry surface cure. Flooding the bond area with an inert gas, such as nitrogen, can also reduce the effects of oxygen inhibition.
- 5. Parts should be allowed to cool after cure before testing and subjecting to any loads.
- 6. In rare cases, stress cracking may occur in assembled parts. Three options may be explored to eliminate this problem. One option is to heat anneal the parts to remove molded-in stresses. A second option is to open the gap between mating parts to reduce stress caused by an interference fit. The third option is to minimize the amount of time the liquid adhesive remains in contact with the substrate(s) prior to curing.
- 7. Light curing generally produces some heat. If necessary, cooling fans can be placed in the curing area to reduce the heating effect on components.
- 8. At the point of curing, an air exhaust system is recommended to dissipate any heat and vapors formed during the curing process.
- 9. Resealing opened container under a dry, inert gas, such as nitrogen, can help to prolong the shelf life.
- 10. Light cure is recommended prior to moisture cure. Full cure develops after both light and moisture cure, not one or the other.

## **DISPENSING SUPPORT**

The Dymax Application Engineering team is ready to discuss your application requirements to provide the most appropriate dispensing and/or spraying solution. Visit our current dispensing equipment portfolio <a href="here">here</a> or consult our <a href="global contact">global contact</a> phone numbers and online chat feature (available in North America only) during normal business hours for instant support.

## STORAGE AND SHELF LIFE

Store the material in a low humidity, cool, and dark place when not in use. This product may polymerize upon prolonged exposure to ambient and artificial light as well as moisture. This material shelf life noted on page 1 of this document, when stored between 1°C (33°F) and 5°C (41°F) in the original, unopened container. Resealing large containers under dry inert gas, such as nitrogen, can help maintain the shelf life. Smaller syringes and cartridges should be kept in moisture barrier bags with desiccant when not in use.

## **CLEANUP**

Uncured Dymax dual-cure materials may be removed from dispensing components and parts with non-alcoholic solvents. Alcoholic solvents (such as IPA or ethanol) that contain moisture activate the curing process. Therefore, it is recommended that non-alcohols such as Butyl Acetate, Acetone, or MEK be used to clean up uncured material and purge wetted dispensing lines. Cured material will be impervious to many solvents and difficult to remove. Cleanup of cured material may require mechanical methods such as ultrasonic bath, water jet, vacuum tweezers, air knife, and/or warming to aid in the removal.



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# **GENERAL INFORMATION**

This product is intended for industrial use only. Keep out of the reach of children. Avoid breathing vapors. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Wear impervious gloves. Repeated or continuous skin contact with uncured material may cause irritation. Remove material from skin with soap and water. Never use organic solvents to remove material from skin and eyes. For more information on the safe handling of this material, please refer to the Safety Data Sheet before use.

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